

**CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS
(CANS)**

Virginia Version

**COMPREHENSIVE MULTISYSTEM ASSESSMENT
0-4 Years**

Manual

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

A significant number of individuals have collaborated in the development of the CANS-Comprehensive and Reassessment versions. Along with the CANS versions for developmental disabilities, juvenile justice, and child welfare, this information integration tool is designed to support individual case planning and the planning and evaluation of service systems. The CANS-Comprehensive is an open domain tool for use in service delivery systems that address the mental health of children, adolescents and their families. The copyright is held by the Buddin Praed Foundation to ensure that it remains free to use. For specific permission to use please contact the Foundation. For more information on the CANS-Comprehensive assessment tool contact:

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**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
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Coding Description

For **Life Functioning Domains**, the following categories and symbols are used:

0 indicates a life domain in which the child is excelling. This is an area of considerable strength

1 indicates a life domain in which the child is doing OK. This is an area of potential strength

2 indicates a life domain in which the child is having problems. Help is needed to improve functioning into an area of strength.

3 indicates a life domain in which the child is having significant problems. Intensive help is needed to improve functioning into an area of strength.

For **Child's Strengths** the following categories and action levels are used:

0 indicates a domain where strengths exist that can be used as a centerpiece for a strength-based plan

1 indicates a domain where strengths exist but require some strength building efforts in order for them to serve as a focus of a strength-based plan.

2 indicates a domain where strengths have been identified but that they require significant strength building efforts before they can be effectively utilized in as a focus of a strength-based plan.

3 indicates a domain in which efforts are needed in order to identify potential strengths for strength building efforts.

For **Behavioral/Emotional Needs, Risk Behaviors, Caregiver Needs and Strengths, and**

Acculturation the following categories and action levels are used:

0 indicates a dimension where there is no evidence of any needs. This may be a strength.

1 indicates a dimension that requires monitoring, watchful waiting, or preventive activities.

2 indicates a dimension that requires action to ensure that this identified need or risk behavior is addressed.

3 indicates a dimension that requires immediate or intensive action.

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CODING DEFINITIONS

LIFE DOMAIN FUNCTIONING

Check	FAMILY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems in interaction with family members.
1	Child is doing adequately in relationships with family members although some problems may exist. For example, some family members may have mild problems in their relationships with child including sibling rivalry or under-responsiveness to child needs.
2	Child is having moderate problems with parents, siblings and/or other family members. Frequent arguing, strained interaction with parent, and poor sibling relationships may be observed.
3	Child is having severe problems with parents, siblings, and/or other family members. This would include problems of domestic violence, constant arguing, and aggression with siblings.

Check	LIVING SITUATION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problem with functioning in current living environment.
1	Mild problems with functioning in current living situation. Caregivers concerned about child's behavior or needs at home.
2	Moderate to severe problems with functioning in current living situation. Child has difficulties maintaining his/her behavior in this setting creating significant problems for others in the residence. Parents of infants concerned about irritability of infant and ability to care for infant.
3	Profound problems with functioning in current living situation. Child is at immediate risk of being removed from living situation due to his/her behaviors or unmet needs.

Check	PRESCHOOL/DAYCARE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problem with functioning in current preschool or daycare environment.
1	Mild problems with functioning in current preschool or daycare environment.
2	Moderate to severe problems with functioning in current preschool or daycare environment. Child has difficulties maintaining his/her behavior in this setting creating significant problems for others.
3	Profound problems with functioning in current preschool or daycare environment. Child is at immediate risk of being removed from program due to his/her behaviors or unmet needs.

Check	SLEEP <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i> <i>The child must be 12 months of age or older to rate this item.</i>
0	No evidence of problems with sleep.
1	Child has some problems with sleep. Toddlers resist sleep and consistently need a great deal of adult support to sleep. Preschoolers may have either a history of poor sleep or continued problems 1-2 nights per week.
2	Child is having problems with sleep. Toddlers and preschoolers may experience difficulty falling asleep, night waking, night terrors or nightmares on a regular basis.
3	Child is experiencing significant sleep problems that result in sleep deprivation. Parents have exhausted numerous strategies for assisting child.

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Check	SOCIAL FUNCTIONING <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems in social functioning.
1	Child is having some minor problems in social relationships. Infants may be slow to respond to adults. Toddlers may need support to interact with peers and preschoolers may resist social situations.
2	Child is having some moderate problems with his/her social relationships. Infants may be unresponsive to adults, and unaware of other infants. Toddlers may be aggressive and resist parallel play. Preschoolers may argue excessively with adults and peers and lack ability to play in groups even with adult support.
3	Child is experiencing severe disruptions in his/her social relationships. Infants show no ability to interact in a meaningful manner. Toddlers are excessively withdrawn and unable to relate to familiar adults. Preschoolers show no joy or sustained interaction with peers or adults, and/or aggression may be putting others at risk.

Check	RECREATION/PLAY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence that infant or child has problems with recreation or play.
1	Child is doing adequately with recreational or play activities although some problems may exist. Infants may not be easily engaged in play. Toddlers and preschoolers may seem uninterested and poorly able to sustain play.
2	Child is having moderate problems with recreational activities. Infants resist play or do not have enough opportunities for play. Toddlers and preschoolers show little enjoyment or interest in activities within or outside the home and can only be engaged in play/recreational activities with ongoing adult interaction and support.
3	Child has no access to or interest in play or recreational activities. Infant spends most of time non interactive. Toddlers and preschoolers even with adult encouragement can not demonstrate enjoyment or use play to further development.

Check	DEVELOPMENTAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child has no problems in cognitive, communication, social or motor development.
1	There are some concerns that child may have a low IQ or possible delay in communication, social-emotional or motor development.
2	Child has mild mental retardation and/or developmental delays in one or more areas (communication, social-emotional, motor).
3	Child has moderate or profound mental retardation and/or severe delays in multiple areas of development.

Check	ACCULTURATION <i>This item includes both spoken and sign language.</i>
0	Child and family are acculturated.
1	Child and/family have some cultural differences from their primary environment that have created challenges in the past or might lead to future challenges.
2	Child and/or significant family members have notable cultural differences from their primary environment that currently lead to functional problems.
3	Child and/or significant family members have notable cultural differences with their primary environment that are causing profound difficulties for the child and/or family.

Check	MEDICAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child is healthy.
1	Child has some medical problems that require medical treatment.
2	Child has chronic illness that requires ongoing medical intervention.
3	Child has life threatening illness or medical condition.

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Check	PHYSICAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child has no physical limitations.
1	Child has some physical condition that places mild limitations on activities. Conditions such as impaired hearing or vision would be rated here. Rate here, treatable medical conditions that result in physical limitations (e.g. asthma).
2	Child has physical condition that notably impacts activities. Sensory disorders such as blindness, deafness, or significant motor difficulties would be rated here.
3	Child has severe physical limitations due to multiple physical conditions.

Check	SELF CARE/DAILY LIVING <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child's self-care and daily living skills appear developmentally appropriate. There is no reason to believe that the child has any problems performing daily living skills.
1	Child requires some assistance on self-care tasks or daily living skills at a greater level than would be expected for age. Development in this area may be slow. Infants may require greater than expected level of assistance in eating and may demonstrate a lack of progression in skills.
2	Infant/ child requires consistent assistance (physical prompting) on developmentally appropriate self-care tasks and/or does not appear to be developing the needed skills in this area.
3	Child is not able to function independently at all in this area.

Check	RELATIONSHIP PERMANENCE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days. This rating refers to the stability of significant relationships in the child or youth's life. This likely includes family members but may also include other individuals.</i>
0	This level indicates a child who has very stable relationships. Family members, friends, and community have been stable for most of child's life and are likely to remain so in the foreseeable future. Child is involved with both parents.
1	This level indicates a child who has had stable relationships but there is some concern about instability in the near future (one year) due to transitions, illness, or age. A stable relationship with only one parent may be rated here.
2	This level indicates a child has had at least one stable relationship over his/her lifetime but has experienced other instability through factors such as divorce, moving, removal from home, and death.
3	This level indicates a child who does not have any stability in relationships with any caregiver. Independent living or adoption must be considered.

CHILD STRENGTHS

Check	FAMILY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Significant family strengths. This level indicates a family with much love and respect for one another. Family members are central in each other's lives. Child is fully included in family activities.
1	Moderate level of family strengths. This level indicates a loving family with generally good communication and ability to enjoy each other's company. There may be some problems between family members.
2	Mild level of family strengths. Family is able to communicate and participate in each other's lives; however, family members may not be able to provide significant emotional or concrete support for each other.
3	This level indicates a child with no known family strengths. Child is not included in normal family activities.

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<i>Check</i>	SUPPORTIVE RELATIONSHIPS <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Infant/child has well established relationships with extended family/natural supports that serve to support his/her growth and development. Family members/natural supports are a significant support to parents and involved most of the time with infant/child.
1	Child has extended family/natural support relationships that are supportive most of the time. Extended family/natural supports participates in the life of the child and his/her family much of the time.
2	Infant/child has infrequent contact with extended family members and few natural supports. The support the infant/child receives is not harmful but inconsistent.
3	Infant/child has no contact with extended family members and lacks natural supports or the contact with extended family/natural supports is detrimental to the infant/child.

<i>Check</i>	INTERPERSONAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Significant interpersonal strengths. Child has a prosocial or “easy” temperament and, if old enough, is interested and effective at initiating relationships with other children or adults. If still an infant, child exhibits anticipatory behavior when fed or held.
1	Moderate level of interpersonal strengths. Child has formed a positive interpersonal relationship with at least one non-caregiver. Child responds positively to social initiations by adults, but may not initiate such interactions by him-or herself.
2	Mild level of interpersonal strengths. Child may be shy or uninterested in forming relationships with others, or –if still an infant-child may have a temperament that makes attachment to others a challenge.
3	This level indicates a child with no known interpersonal strengths. Child does not exhibit any age-appropriate social gestures (e.g. Social smile, cooperative play, responsiveness to social initiations by non-caregivers). An infant that consistently exhibits gaze aversion would be rated here.

<i>Check</i>	ADAPTABILITY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child has a strong ability to adjust to changes and transitions.
1	Child has the ability to adjust to changes and transitions, when challenged the infant/child is successful with caregiver support.
2	Child has difficulties much of the time adjusting to changes and transitions even with caregiver support.
3	Child has difficulties most of the time coping with changes and transitions. Adults are minimally able to impact child’s difficulties in this area.

<i>Check</i>	PERSISTENCE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Infant/child has a strong ability to continue an activity when challenged or meeting obstacles.
1	Infant/child has some ability to continue an activity that is challenging. Adults can assist a child to continue attempting the task or activity.
2	Child has limited ability to continue an activity that is challenging and adults are only sometimes able to assist the infant/child in this area.
3	Child has difficulties most of the time coping with challenging tasks. Support from adults minimally impacts the child’s ability to demonstrate persistence.

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Check	CURIOSITY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	This level indicates a child with exceptional curiosity. Infant displays mouthing and banging of objects within grasp; older children crawl or walk to objects of interest.
1	This level indicates a child with good curiosity. An ambulatory child who does not walk to interesting objects, but who will actively explore them when presented to him/her, would be rated here.
2	This level indicates a child with limited curiosity. Child may be hesitant to seek out new information or environments, or reluctant to explore even presented objects.
3	This level indicates a child with very limited or no observable curiosity.

PLANNED PERMANENCY CAREGIVER NEEDS AND STRENGTHS *(Please rate the child's legal guardian for children who are not in foster care. If the child is in a foster care placement, please rate the identified parent, other relative, adoptive parent, caretaker who is planning to assume custody of this child)*

Check	SUPERVISION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has good monitoring and discipline skills.
1	Caregiver provides generally adequate supervision. May need occasional help or technical assistance.
2	Caregiver reports difficulties monitoring and/or disciplining child. Caregiver needs assistance to improve supervision skills.
3	Caregiver is unable to monitor or discipline the child. Caregiver requires immediate and continuing assistance. Child is at risk of harm due to absence of supervision.

Check	INVOLVEMENT WITH CARE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is able to act as an effective advocate for child.
1	Caregiver has history of seeking help for their children. Caregiver is open to receiving support, education, and information.
2	Caregiver does not wish to participate in services and/or interventions intended to assist their child.
3	Caregiver wishes for child to be removed from their care.

Check	KNOWLEDGE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is knowledgeable about the child's needs and strengths.
1	Caregiver is generally knowledgeable about the child but may require additional information to improve their capacity to parent.
2	Caregiver has clear need for information to improve how knowledgeable they are about the child. Current lack of information is interfering with their ability to parent.
3	Caregiver has knowledge problems that place the child at risk of significant negative outcomes.

Check	EMPATHY FOR CHILD <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is strong in his/her capacity to understand how the child is feeling and consistently demonstrates this in interactions with the child.
1	Caregiver has the ability to understand how the child is feeling in most situations and is able to demonstrate support for the child in this area most of the time.
2	Caregiver is only able to be empathetic toward the child in some situations and at times the lack of empathy interferes with the child's growth and development.
3	Caregiver shows no empathy for the child in most situations especially when the child is distressed. Caregiver's lack of empathy is impeding the child's development.

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Check	ORGANIZATION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is well organized and efficient.
1	Caregiver has minimal difficulties with organizing and maintaining household to support needed services. For example, may be forgetful about appointments or occasionally fails to return case manager calls.
2	Caregiver has moderate difficulty organizing and maintaining household to support needed services.
3	Caregiver is unable to organize household to support needed services.

Check	SOCIAL RESOURCES <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has significant family and social network that actively helps with raising the child (e.g., child rearing).
1	Caregiver has some family or social network that actively helps with raising the child (e.g. child rearing).
2	Caregiver has some family or social network that may be able to help with raising the child (e.g., child rearing).
3	Caregiver no family or social network that may be able to help with raising the child (e.g. child rearing).

Check	RESIDENTIAL STABILITY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has stable housing for the foreseeable future.
1	Caregiver has relatively stable housing but either has moved in the past three months or there are indications of housing problems that might force them to move in the next three months.
2	Caregiver has moved multiple times in the past year. Housing is unstable.
3	Caregiver has experienced periods of homelessness in the past six months.

Check	PHYSICAL HEALTH <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is generally healthy.
1	Caregiver is in recovery from medical/physical problems.
2	Caregiver has medical/physical problems that interfere with their capacity to parent.
3	Caregiver has medical/physical problems that make it impossible for them to parent at this time.

Check	MENTAL HEALTH <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has no mental health needs.
1	Caregiver is in recovery from mental health difficulties.
2	Caregiver has some mental health difficulties that interfere with their capacity to parent.
3	Caregiver has mental health difficulties that make it impossible for them to parent at this time.

Check	SUBSTANCE USE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has no substance use needs.
1	Caregiver is in recovery from substance use difficulties.
2	Caregiver has some substance use difficulties that interfere with their capacity to parent.
3	Caregiver has substance use difficulties that make it impossible for them to parent at this time.

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Check	DEVELOPMENTAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has no developmental needs.
1	Caregiver has developmental challenges but they do not currently interfere with parenting.
2	Caregiver has developmental challenges that interfere with their capacity to parent.
3	Caregiver has severe developmental challenges that make it impossible for them to parent at this time.

Check	ACCESSIBILITY TO CHILD CARE SERVICES <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has access to sufficient child care services.
1	Caregiver has limited access to child care services. Needs are met minimally by existing, available services.
2	Caregiver has limited access or access to limited child care services. Current services do not meet the caregiver's needs.
3	Caregiver has no access to child care services.

Check	FAMILY STRESS <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver able to manage the stress of child/children's needs.
1	Caregiver has some problems managing the stress of child/children's needs.
2	Caregiver has notable problems managing the stress of child/children's needs. This stress interferes with their capacity to give care.
3	Caregiver is unable to manage the stress associated with child/children's needs. This stress prevents caregiver from parenting.

Check	SELF-CARE/DAILY LIVING <i>This rating describes the caregiver's ability to provide for the basic needs (e.g., shelter, food, safety, and clothing) of their child.</i>
0	The caregiver has the daily living skills needed to care for their child
1	The caregiver needs verbal prompting to complete the daily living skills required to care for their child.
2	The caregiver needs assistance (physical prompting) to complete the daily living skills required to care for their child.
3	The caregiver is unable to complete the daily living skills required to care for their child. Caregiver needs immediate intervention.

Check	EMPLOYMENT/EDUCATIONAL FUNCTIONING <i>This rates the performance of the caregiver in school or work settings. This performance can include issues of behavior, attendance or achievement/productivity.</i>
0	Caregiver is gainfully employed and/or in school.
1	A mild degree of problems with school or work functioning. Caregiver may have some problems in work environment. Caregiver needs to be monitored and assessed further.
2	A moderate degree of school or work problems and/or difficulties with learning. Caregiver may have history of frequent job loss or may be recently unemployed. Caregiver needs an intervention to address employment and/or learning difficulties.
3	A severe degree of school or work problems. Caregiver is chronically unemployed and not attending any education program. Caregiver needs immediate intervention.

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Check	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT <i>This rates the degree to which the individual has completed his/her planned education.</i>
0	Caregiver has achieved all educational goals or has none but educational attainment has no impact on lifetime vocational functioning.
1	Caregiver has set educational goals and is currently making progress towards achieving them.
2	Caregiver has set educational goals but is currently not making progress towards achieving them.
3	Caregiver has no educational goals and lack of educational attainment is interfering with individual's lifetime vocational functioning. Caregiver needs educational/vocational intervention.

Check	LEGAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has no known legal difficulties.
1	Caregiver has a history of legal problems but currently is not involved with the legal system.
2	Caregiver has some legal problems and is currently involved in the legal system.
3	Caregiver has serious current or pending legal difficulties that place him/her at risk for incarceration. Caregiver needs an immediate comprehensive and community-based intervention.

Check	FINANCIAL RESOURCES <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has sufficient financial resources to raise the child (e.g., child rearing).
1	Caregiver has some financial resources that actively help with raising the child (e.g. child rearing).
2	Caregiver has limited financial resources that may be able to help with raising the child (e.g., child rearing).
3	Caregiver has no financial resources to help with raising the child (e.g. child rearing). Caregiver needs financial resources

Check	TRANSPORTATION <i>This rating reflects the caregiver's ability to provide appropriate transportation for his/her child.</i>
0	Caregiver has no transportation needs. Caregiver is able to get his/her child to appointments, school, activities, etc. consistently.
1	Caregiver has occasional transportation needs (e.g. appointments). Caregiver has difficulty getting his/her child to appointments, school, activities, etc. less than once a week.
2	Caregiver has frequent transportation needs. Caregiver has difficulty getting his/her child to appointments, school, activities, etc. regularly (e.g., once a week). Caregiver needs assistance transporting child and access to transportation resources.
3	Caregiver has no access to appropriate transportation and is unable to get his/her child to appointments, school, activities, etc. Caregiver needs immediate intervention and development of transportation resources.

Check	SAFETY* <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Household is safe and secure. Child is at no risk from others.
1	Household is safe but concerns exist about the safety of the child due to history or others in the neighborhood that might be abusive.
2	Child is in some danger from one or more individuals with access to the household.
3	Child is in immediate danger from one or more individuals with unsupervised access.

***All referents are legally required to report suspected child abuse or neglect to CPS.**

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CHILD BEHAVIORAL/EMOTIONAL NEEDS

Check	ATTACHMENT <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems with attachment.
1	Mild problems with attachment are present. Infants appear uncomfortable with caregivers, may resist touch, or appear anxious and clingy some of the time. Caregivers feel disconnected from infant. Older children may be overly reactive to separation or seem preoccupied with parent. Boundaries may seem inappropriate with others.
2	Moderate problems with attachment are present. Infants may fail to demonstrate stranger anxiety or have extreme reactions to separation resulting in interference with development. Older children may have ongoing problems with separation, may consistently avoid caregivers and have inappropriate boundaries with others putting them at risk.
3	Severe problems with attachment are present. Infant is unable to use caregivers to meet needs for safety and security. Older children present with either an indiscriminate attachment patterns or a withdrawn, inhibited attachment patterns.

Check	REGULATORY: BODY CONTROL/EMOTIONAL CONTROL: <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i> This item refers to the child's ability to control bodily functions such as eating, sleeping and elimination as well as activity level/intensity and sensitivity to external stimulation. The child's ability to control and modulate intense emotions is also rated here.
0	No evidence of regulatory problems.
1	Some problems with regulation are present. Infants may have unpredictable patterns and be difficult to console. Older children may require a great deal of structure and need more support than other children in coping with frustration and difficult emotions.
2	Moderate problems with regulation are present. Infants may demonstrate significant difficulties with transitions, and irritability such that consistent adult intervention is necessary and disruptive to the family. Older children may demonstrate severe reactions to sensory stimuli and emotions that interfere with their functioning and ability to progress developmentally. Older children may demonstrate such unpredictable patterns in their eating and sleeping routines that the family is disrupted and distressed.
3	Profound problems with regulation are present that place the child's safety, well being and/or development at risk.

Check	FAILURE TO THRIVE <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of failure to thrive.
1	The infant/child may have experienced past problems with growth and ability to gain weight and is currently not experiencing problems. The infant/child may presently be experiencing slow development in this area.
2	The infant or child is experiencing problems in their ability to maintain weight or growth. The infant or child may be below the 4 th percentile for age and sex, may weigh less than 80% of their ideal weight for age, have depressed weight for height, have a rate of weight gain that causes a decrease in two or more major percentile lines over time, (74 th to 24 th).
3	The infant/child has one or more of all of the above and is currently at serious medical risk.

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Check	DEPRESSION <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems with depression.
1	There are some indicators that the child may be depressed or has experienced situations that may lead to depression. Infants may appear to be withdrawn and slow to engage at times during the day. Older children are irritable or do not demonstrate a range of affect.
2	Moderate problems with depression are present. Infants demonstrate a change from previous behavior and appear to have a flat affect with little responsiveness to interaction most of the time. Older children may have negative verbalizations, dark themes in play and demonstrate little enjoyment in play and interactions.
3	Clear evidence of debilitating level of anxiety that makes it virtually impossible for the child to function in any life domain.

Check	ANXIETY <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence
1	History or suspicion of anxiety problems or mild to moderate anxiety associated with a recent negative life event. An infant may appear anxious in certain situations but has the ability to be soothed. Older children may appear in need of extra support to cope with some situations but are able to be calmed.
2	Clear evidence of anxiety associated with either anxious mood or significant fearfulness. Anxiety has interfered significantly in child's ability to function in at least one life domain. Infants may be irritable, over reactive to stimuli, have uncontrollable crying and significant separation anxiety. Older children may have all of the above with persistent reluctance or refusal to cope with some situations.
3	Clear evidence of debilitating level of anxiety that makes it virtually impossible for the child to function in any life domain.

Check	ATYPICAL BEHAVIORS <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i> Behaviors may include mouthing after 1 year, head banging, smelling objects, spinning, twirling, hand flapping, finger-flicking, rocking, toe walking, staring at lights, or repetitive and bizarre verbalizations.
0	No evidence of atypical behaviors in the infant/child.
1	History or reports of atypical behaviors from others that have not been observed by caregivers.
2	Clear evidence of atypical behaviors reported by caregivers that are observed on an ongoing basis.
3	Clear evidence of atypical behaviors that are consistently present and interfere with the infants/child's functioning on a regular basis.

Check	IMPULSIVITY/HYPERACTIVITY <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i> Child should be 3 years of age or older to rate this item.
0	No evidence
1	Some problems with impulsive, distractible or hyperactive behavior that places the child at risk of future functioning difficulties.
2	Clear evidence of problems with impulsive, distractible, or hyperactive behavior that interferes with the child's ability to function in at least one life domain. The child may run and climb excessively even with adult redirection. The child may not be able to sit still even to eat and is often into things. The child may blurt out answers to questions without thinking, have difficulty waiting turn and intrude on others space.
3	Clear evidence of a dangerous level of impulsive and hyperactive behavior that can place the child at risk of physical harm.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

<i>Check</i>	OPPOSITIONAL <i>Please rate using time frames provided in the anchors</i> The child should be 3 years of age or older to rate this item.
0	No evidence
1	History or recent onset (past 6 weeks) of defiance towards authority figures.
2	Clear evidence of oppositional and/or defiant behavior towards authority figures, which is currently interfering with the child's functioning in at least one life domain. Behavior is persistent and caregiver's attempts to change behavior have failed.
3	Clear evidence of a dangerous level of oppositional behavior involving the threat of physical harm to others or problems in more than one life domain that is resulting in interference with child's social and emotional development.

<i>Check</i>	SOCIAL BEHAVIOR <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i> The child should be 3 years of age or older to rate this item.
0	No evidence of problematic social behavior. Child does not engage in behavior that forces adults to sanction him/her.
1	Mild level of problematic social behavior. This might include occasional inappropriate social behavior that forces adults to sanction the child. Infrequent inappropriate comments to strangers or unusual behavior in social settings might be included in this level.
2	Moderate level of problematic social behavior. Social behavior is causing problems in the child's life. Child may be intentionally getting into trouble in school or home.
3	Severe level of problematic social behavior. This level would be indicated by frequent serious social behavior that forces adults to seriously and/or repeatedly sanction the child. Social behaviors are sufficiently severe and they place the child at risk of significant sanctions (e.g. expulsion, removal from the community).

<i>Check</i>	ADJUSTMENT TO TRAUMA <i>Please rate based on the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of trauma.
1	The child has experienced a traumatic event and is not demonstrating symptoms or there are mild changes in the child's behavior that are controlled by caregivers.
2	Clear evidence of adjustment problems associated with traumatic life event/s. Adjustment is interfering with child's functioning in at least one life domain. Infants may have developmental regression, and/or eating and sleeping disturbance. Older children may have all of the above as well as behavioral symptoms, tantrums and withdrawn behavior.
3	Clear evidence of debilitating level of trauma symptoms that makes it virtually impossible for the child to function in any life domain.

CHILD RISK FACTORS

<i>Check</i>	BIRTH WEIGHT: <i>Risk based on Low Birth Weight and Small for Gestational Age Status (see chart)</i>
0	Child born within normal range for weight. A child born 5.5 pounds or over would be rated here.
1	Child was born under weight but is now within normal range or child is slightly beneath normal range. A child's birth weight of between 3.3 pounds and 5.5 pounds would be rated here.
2	Child was born considerably under weight to the point of presenting a developmental risk to the child. A child with a birth weight of 2.2 pounds to 3.3 pounds would be rated here
3	Child was born extremely under weight to the point of the child's life being threatened. A child with a birth weight of less than 2.2 pounds would be rated here

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	PICA <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days Child must be older than 18 months to rate this item.</i>
0	No evidence that the child eats unusual or dangerous materials.
1	Child has a history of eating unusual or dangerous materials but has not done so in the last 30 days.
2	Child has eaten unusual or dangerous materials consistent with a diagnosis of Pica in the last 30 days.
3	Child has become physically ill during the past 30 days by eating dangerous materials.

Check	PRENATAL CARE
0	Child's biological mother received adequate prenatal care that began in the first trimester. Child's mother did not experience any pregnancy related illnesses.
1	Child's biological mother had some short-comings in prenatal care, or had a mild form of a pregnancy related illness.
2	Child's biological mother received poor prenatal care, initiated only in the last trimester or had a moderate form of a pregnancy related illness.
3	Child's biological mother had no prenatal care or had a severe pregnancy related illness.

Check	LABOR AND DELIVERY
0	Child and biological mother had normal labor and delivery.
1	Child or mother had some mild problems during delivery, but child does not appear affected by problems.
2	Child or mother had problems during delivery that resulted in temporary functional difficulties for the child or mother.
3	Child had severe problems during delivery that have resulted in long term implications for development.

Check	SUBSTANCE EXPOSURE
0	Child's birth mother did not use any alcohol, tobacco or drugs throughout the pregnancy.
1	Child's birth mother used minimal amounts of alcohol and or tobacco throughout the pregnancy. (e.g. smoked less than 6 cigarettes per day, ingested alcohol fewer than 4 times during pregnancy).
2	Child's birth mother used moderate amounts of alcohol, tobacco and/or drugs throughout the pregnancy (e.g. smoked 6 or more cigarettes per day, ingested alcohol more than 4 times during the pregnancy). Any minimal or moderate ingestion of illegal drugs (e.g. heroine, cocaine) would be rated here.
3	Child's birth mother used alcohol, drugs, and or tobacco extensively throughout the pregnancy. Any child who evidenced substance withdrawal at birth (e.g. crankiness, feeding problems, tremors, weak and continual crying) or has neurological or birth defects as a result of substance exposure should be noted here.

Check	PARENT OR SIBLING PROBLEMS
0	The child's parents have no developmental disabilities. The child has no siblings, or existing siblings are not experiencing any developmental or behavioral problems.
1	The child's parents have no developmental disabilities. The child has siblings who are experiencing some mild developmental or behavioral problems. It may be that the child has at least one healthy sibling.
2	The child's parents have no developmental disabilities. The child has a sibling who is experiencing a significant developmental or behavioral problem.
3	One or both of the child's parents have been diagnosed with a developmental disability, or the child has multiple siblings who are experiencing significant developmental or behavioral problems.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	MATERNAL AVAILABILITY: <i>This dimension addresses the primary caretaker's emotional and physical availability to the child in the weeks immediately following the birth. Rate maternal availability up until 12 weeks post partum.</i>
0	The child's mother/primary caretaker was emotionally and physically available to the child in the weeks following the birth.
1	The primary caretaker experienced some minor or transient stressors which made her slightly less available to the child.
2	The primary caregiver experienced a moderate level of stress sufficient to make him/her significantly less emotionally and physically available to the child in the weeks following the birth.
3	The primary caregiver was unavailable to the child to such an extent that the child's emotional or physical well being was severely compromised.

Check	SELF HARM <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence
1	Mild level of self harm behavior or history of self harm.
2	Moderate level of self harm behavior such as head banging that can not be impacted by caregiver and interferes with child's functioning.
3	Severe level of self harm behavior that puts the child's safety and well being at risk.

Check	SEXUALLY REACTIVE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems with sexually reactive behavior.
1	Some evidence of sexually reactive behavior. Child may exhibit occasional inappropriate sexual language or has age inappropriate knowledge of sexual behavior. This behavior does not place child at great risk.
2	Moderate problems with sexually reactive behavior that places child at some risk. Child may exhibit more frequent sexually provocative behaviors in a manner that impairs functioning, engages in age inappropriate sexual touching.
3	Significant problems with sexually reactive behaviors. Child exhibits sexual behaviors that places child or others at immediate risk.

Check	ABUSE/NEGLECT <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence nor does the caregiver have any history of abuse/neglect.
1	Parent has history of abuse/neglect but has successfully completed treatment.
2	Parent has history of abuse/neglect without treatment.
3	Evidence of current abuse/neglect.

***All referents are legally required to report suspected abuse/neglect to CPS.**

**INDIVIDUALIZED ASSESSMENT MODULES
PRESCHOOL/DAY CARE MODULE**

Check	PRESCHOOL/DAYCARE BEHAVIOR <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child is behaving well in preschool/daycare.
1	Child is behaving adequately in preschool/daycare although some mild behavior problems may exist. Child may have a history of behavioral problems.
2	Child is having moderate behavioral problems at school. He/she is disruptive and many types of interventions have been implemented.
3	Child is having severe problems with behavior in preschool/daycare. He/she is frequently or severely disruptive. The threat of expulsion is present.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	PRESCHOOL/DAY CARE ACHIEVEMENT <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child is doing well acquiring new skills.
1	Child is doing adequately acquiring new skills with some challenges. Child may be able to compensate with extra adult support.
2	Child is having moderate problems with acquiring new skills. Child may not be able to retain concepts or meet expectations even with adult support in some areas.
3	Child is having severe achievement problems. Child may be completely unable to understand or participate in skill development in most or all areas.

	PRESCHOOL/DAYCARE ATTENDANCE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child attends preschool/daycare regularly.
1	Child has some problems attending preschool/daycare but generally is present. May miss up to one day per week on average OR may have had moderate to severe problem in the past six months but has been attending regularly in the past month.
2	Child is having problems with school attendance. He/she is missing at least two days each week on average.
3	Child is absent most of the time and this causes a significant challenge in achievement, socialization and following routine.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY (DD) MODULE

Check	COGNITIVE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of cognitive development problems.
1	Infant/child has some indicators that cognitive skills are not appropriate for age or are at the upper end of age expectations. Infants may not consistently demonstrate familiarity with routines and anticipatory behavior. Infants may seem unaware of surroundings at times. Older children may have challenges in remembering routines, and completing tasks such as sorting, or recognizing colors some of the time.
2	Infant/child has clear indicators that cognitive development is not at expected level and interferes with functioning much of the time. Infants may not have the ability to indicate wants/needs. Infants may not demonstrate anticipatory behavior all or most of the time. Older children may be unable to demonstrate understanding of simple routines or the ability to complete simple tasks.
3	Infant/child has significant delays in cognitive functioning that are seriously interfering with their functioning. Infant/child is completely reliant on caregiver to function.

Check	COMMUNICATION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of communication problems.
1	Child has a history of communication problems but currently is not experiencing problems. An infant may rarely vocalize. A toddler may have very few words and become frustrated with expressing needs. A preschooler may be difficult for others to understand.
2	Child has either receptive or expressive language problems that interfere with functioning. Infants may have trouble interpreting facial gestures or initiate gestures to communicate needs. Toddlers may not follow simple 1-step commands. Preschoolers may be unable to understand simple conversation or carry out 2-3 step commands.
3	Child has serious communication difficulties and is unable to communicate in any way including pointing and grunting.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	MOTOR <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of fine or gross motor development problems.
1	Child has some indicators that motor skills are challenging and there may be some concern that there is a delay.
2	Child has either fine or gross motor skill delays.
3	Child has significant delays in fine or gross motor development or both. Delay causes impairment in functioning.

Check	SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENTAL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Child's social interactions and emotional responses appear within normal range.
1	Some concerns that child's social interactions and/or emotional responses are not developing normally.
2	Clear evidence of impaired social interactions (failure to develop peer reaction to others) and/or a lack of emotional reciprocity (failure to express empathy, pleasure, curiosity) and/or repetitive, stereotyped patterns of behaviors, interests (hand flapping, preoccupation with parts of toys rather than playing with toys).
3	Clear evidence of severely impaired social interactions, lack of emotional reciprocity, and/or repetitive, stereotyped patterns of behaviors or interests to the degree that the child is unable to participate in a wide range of age appropriate activities and settings.

REGULATORY FUNCTIONING MODULE

Check	EATING <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	No evidence of problems related to eating.
1	Mild problems with eating that have been present in the past or are currently present some of the time causing mild impairment in functioning.
2	Moderate problems with eating are present and impair the child's functioning. Infants may be finicky eaters, spit food or overeats. Infants may have problems with oral motor control. Older children may overeat, have few food preferences and not have a clear pattern of when they eat.
3	Severe problems with eating are present putting the infant/child at risk developmentally. The child and family are very distressed and unable to overcome problems in this area.

Check	ELIMINATION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	There is no evidence of elimination problems.
1	Infant/child may have a history of elimination difficulties but is presently not experiencing this other than on rare occasion.
2	Infant/child demonstrates problems with elimination on a consistent basis. This is interfering with child's functioning. Infants may completely lack a routine in elimination and develop constipation as a result. Older children may experience the same issues as infants along with encopresis and enuresis.
3	Infant/child demonstrates significant difficulty with elimination to the extent that child/parent are in significant distress or interventions have failed.

Check	SENSORY REACTIVITY <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	There is no evidence of sensory reactivity that is hyper or hypo reactive.
1	Infant/child may have a history of sensory issues or have mild issues currently that are controlled by caregiver support.
2	Infant/child demonstrates hyper/hypo reactivity to sensory input in one or more sensory modality such that impairment in functioning is present.
3	Infant/child demonstrates significant reactivity to sensory input such that caregiver can not mediate the effects of such.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	EMOTIONAL CONTROL <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days.</i>
0	Infant/child has no problems with emotional control.
1	Infant/child has mild problems with emotional control that can be overcome with caregiver support.
2	Infant/child has a moderate level of problems with emotional control that interferes most of the time with functioning. Infants may be difficult to console most of the time and do not respond well to caregiver support. Older children may quickly become frustrated and hit or bite others.
3	Infant/child has a significant level of emotional control problems that are interfering with development. Caregivers are not able to mediate the effects of this.

TRAUMA MODULE

Characteristics of the Traumatic Experience:

Check	SEXUAL ABUSE <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that infant/child has experienced sexual abuse.
1	Infant/child has experienced one episode of sexual abuse or there is a suspicion that infant/child has experienced sexual abuse but no confirming evidence.
2	Infant/child has experienced repeated sexual abuse.
3	Infant/child has experienced severe and/or repeated sexual abuse. Sexual abuse may have caused physical harm.

***If a child scores a 1, 2 or 3 on the Sexual Abuse Module, you must complete the module that is directly below the Trauma Module.**

Check	PHYSICAL ABUSE <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that child has experienced physical abuse.
1	Infant/child has experienced one episode of physical abuse or there is a suspicion that child has experienced physical abuse but no confirming evidence.
2	Infant/child has experienced repeated physical abuse.
3	Infant/child has experienced severe and/or repeated physical abuse that causes sufficient physical harm to necessitate hospital treatment.

Check	EMOTIONAL ABUSE <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that child has experienced emotional abuse.
1	Infant/child has experienced mild emotional abuse.
2	Infant/child has experienced emotional abuse over an extended period of time (at least one year).
3	Infant/child has experienced severe and repeated emotional abuse over an extended period of time (at least one year).

Check	MEDICAL TRAUMA <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that child has experienced any medical trauma.
1	Infant/child has experienced mild medical trauma including minor surgery (e.g. stitches, bone setting).
2	Infant/child has experienced moderate medical trauma including major surgery or injuries requiring hospitalization.
3	Infant/child has experienced life threatening medical trauma.

Check	NATURAL DISASTER <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that child has experienced any natural disaster.
1	Infant/child has been indirectly affected by a natural disaster.
2	Infant/child has experienced a natural disaster which has had a notable impact on his/her well-being.
3	Infant/child has experienced life threatening natural disaster.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	WITNESS TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that child has witnessed domestic violence.
1	Child has witnessed physical violence or repeated threats of violence in household on at least one occasion but the violence did not result in injury.
2	Child has witnessed repeated domestic violence that has resulted in the injury of at least one family member.
3	Child has witnessed repeated and/or severe episode(s) of family violence. Significant injuries have occurred as a direct result of the violence.

Check	WITNESS TO COMMUNITY VIOLENCE <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that infant/child has witnessed violence in the community.
1	Infant/child has witnessed fighting or other forms of violence in the community
2	Infant/child has witnessed the significant injury of others in his/her community.
3	Infant/child has witnessed the death/rape of another person in his/her community.

Check	WITNESS/VICTIM TO CRIMINAL ACTIVITY <i>Please rate within the lifetime</i>
0	There is no evidence that infant/child has been victimized or witnessed significant criminal activity.
1	Infant/child is a witness of significant criminal activity.
2	Infant/child is a direct victim of criminal activity or witnessed the victimization of a family or friend.
3	Infant/child is a victim of criminal activity that was life threatening or caused significant physical harm or child witnessed the death/rape of a loved one.

****If a child has been sexually abused please complete this section:**

Check	EMOTIONAL CLOSENESS TO PERPETRATOR
0	Perpetrator was a stranger at the time of the abuse.
1	Perpetrator was known to the child at the time of event but only as an acquaintance.
2	Perpetrator had a close relationship with the child. (e.g. teacher, coach, mentor, close family friend)
3	Perpetrator was a family member with whom the child has a strong and durable emotional bond. (e.g. primary caretaker, parent, sibling)

Check	FREQUENCY OF ABUSE
0	Abuse occurred only one time.
1	Abuse occurred two times.
2	Abuse occurred two to ten times.
3	Abuse occurred more than ten times.

Check	DURATION
0	Abuse occurred only one time.
1	Abuse occurred within a six month time period.
2	Abuse occurred within a six-month to one year time period.
3	Abuse occurred over a period of longer than one year.

Check	PHYSICAL FORCE
0	No physical force or threat of force occurred during the abuse episode(s).
1	Sexual abuse was associated with threat of violence but no physical force.
2	Physical force was used during the sexual abuse.
3	Significant physical force/violence was used during the sexual abuse. Physical injuries occurred as a result of the force.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	REACTION TO DISCLOSURE
0	All significant family members are aware of the abuse and supportive of the child coming forward with the description of his/her abuse experience.
1	Most significant family members are aware of the abuse and supportive of the child for coming forward. One or two family members may be less supportive. Parent may be experiencing anxiety/depression/guilt regarding abuse.
2	Significant split among family members in terms of their support of the child for coming forward with the description of his/her experience.
3	Significant lack of support from close family members of the child for coming forward with the description of his/her abuse experience. Significant relationship (e.g. parent, care-giving grandparent) is threatened.

CURRENT CAREGIVER *(This module should be completed for all children placed in a foster home and/or with a surrogate caregiver.)*

Check	SUPERVISION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has good monitoring and discipline skills.
1	Caregiver provides generally adequate supervision. May need occasional help or technical assistance.
2	Caregiver reports difficulties monitoring and/or disciplining child. Caregiver needs assistance to improve supervision skills.
3	Caregiver is unable to monitor or discipline the child. Caregiver requires immediate and continuing assistance. Child is at risk of harm due to absence of supervision.

Check	INVOLVEMENT WITH CARE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is actively involved in planning or implementation of services and able to act as an effective advocate for child.
1	Caregiver has history of seeking help for their children. Caregiver is open to receiving support, education, and information.
2	Caregiver does not wish to participate in services and/or interventions intended to assist their child.
3	Caregiver wishes for child to be removed from their care or is not visiting child in residential care.

Check	KNOWLEDGE <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is knowledgeable about the child's needs and strengths.
1	Caregiver is generally knowledgeable about the child but may require additional information to improve their capacity to parent.
2	Caregiver has clear need for information to improve how knowledgeable they are about the child. Current lack of information is interfering with their ability to parent.
3	Caregiver has knowledge problems that place the child at risk of significant negative outcomes.

Check	ORGANIZATION <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is well organized and efficient.
1	Caregiver has minimal difficulties with organizing and maintaining household to support needed services. For example, may be forgetful about appointments or occasionally fails to return case manager calls.
2	Caregiver has moderate difficulty organizing and maintaining household to support needed services.
3	Caregiver is unable to organize household to support needed services.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**

Check	SOCIAL RESOURCES <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver has significant family and friend social network that actively helps with raising the child (e.g., child rearing).
1	Caregiver has some family or friend social network that actively helps with raising the child (e.g. child rearing).
2	Caregiver has some family or friend social network that may be able to help with raising the child (e.g., child rearing).
3	Caregiver no family or social network that may be able to help with raising the child (e.g. child rearing).

Check	PHYSICAL HEALTH <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver is generally healthy.
1	Caregiver is in recovery from medical/physical problems.
2	Caregiver has medical/physical problems that interfere with their capacity to parent.
3	Caregiver has medical/physical problems that make it impossible for them to parent at this time.

Check	FAMILY STRESS <i>Please rate the highest level from the past 30 days</i>
0	Caregiver able to manage the stress of child/children's needs.
1	Caregiver has some problems managing the stress of child/children's needs.
2	Caregiver has notable problems managing the stress of child/children's needs. This stress interferes with their capacity to give care.
3	Caregiver is unable to manage the stress associated with child/children's needs. This stress prevents caregiver from parenting.

**VIRGINIA CHILD AND ADOLESCENT NEEDS AND STRENGTHS (CANS)
COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT, BIRTH TO 4**